REPUBLIQUE DU CAMEROUN Paix-Travail-Patrie

OBSERVATOIRE NATIONAL SUR LES CHANGEMENTS CLIMATIQUES

DIRECTION GENERALE



ONACC-NOCC

REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON Peace-Work-Fatherland

NATIONAL OBSERVATORY ON CLIMATE CHANGE

DIRECTORATE GENERAL

Information note for Forecasts and Dekadal Climate Alerts Bulletin **N°192**

For 21st to 30th June, 2024

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= Precipitation (mm)



= Maximum Temperatures (Day)



= Minimum Temperatures (Night)



= Alerts/Nota Bene

FAR NORTH REGION

HEATE - REAL

NORTH REGION



This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

• Destruction of electrical power transmission and regulation infrastructure (poles, cables, transformers, etc.) in the North region, the southern and central parts of the Far North region, due to heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and lightning, as well as falling trees;

• Injury and trauma due to lightning strikes during the rainy periods that characterise the onset of the rainy season in the Sudano-Sahelian zone;

• Loss of livestock in some localities in the Far North and North regions, due to thermal stress and lack of water;

• **Respiratory illnesses and conjunctivitis** in the northern part of the **Far North** region, due to the presence of **dust particles in the air**;

• Loss of livestock in summit shelters located in the North region, the central and southern parts of the Far North region, due to electrical discharges (lightning) that are a feature of the rains at the onset of the season in the southern part of the said agro-ecological zone;



The rains that will be recorded in the southern part of this agro-ecological zone, reflect an effective onset of the rainy season (in the North region, in the central and southern part of the Far North region), which is favourable for planting.

It is strongly recommended that the population in these regions comply with the recommendations of NOCC's Agricultural Calendar for sowing during the 2024 cropping season.



This dekad from 21st to 30th June 2024 will be marked by an effective installation of the rainy season in the North region and the southern part of the Far North region. There will also be a gradual onset of the rainy season in the central part, as well sporadic rain in the northern part of the Far North region (Makary, Blangoua, Kousseri, etc.).



This dekad from 21st to 30th June 2024 will mostly be marked by the persistence of a few hot nights in some localities in the Far North and North regions, with temperatures ranging between 24 and 27°C.

This period from 21st to 30th June 2024 will be marked by **heatwaves** in many localities in the **Far North** and **North regions**, due to temperatures between 33°C and 40°C.



ADAMAWA REGION



It is strongly recommended that the population in this region comply with the recommendations of NOCC's Agricultural Calendar for sowing during the 2024 cropping season.



This period from 21st to 30th June 2024 will be marked by a continuation of the rainy season in the Adamawa region region.



This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

• Floods in the Adamawa region (Karna Manga, Mbang-Mboum, Nguessek Ngao and Ngaoundjoum), due to rains;

• degradation and destruction of plantations and fruit trees by heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and hailstones in the Adamawa region;

• Cases of injury caused by lightning strikes in the Adamawa region, due to lightning at the onset of the rainy season in this region;

• Loss of livestock in mountain shelters located in Adamawa region, due to electrical discharges (lightning) at the onset of the rainy season in the aforementioned region;

• Destruction of dwellings and public buildings in many localities in the Adamawa region, due to heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds, lightning and hail;

• Destruction of electrical power transmission and regulation infrastructure (poles, cables, transformers, etc.) in the Adamawa region, due to heavy rain, accompanied by violent winds, lightning and falling trees.

NORTH WEST REGION





This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

- Floods in the North West (Bamenda, Fundong, Ajung, Ako, Nkor, Santa, Batibo and Kumbo) and West (Dschang) regions, due to rains with high intensity;
- Extreme heat events in the North West region;
- Destruction of houses and public infrastructures in many localities of the West and North-West regions, due to rains with high intensity accompanied with violent wins, storms and hails stones;
- Fog, especially in the early morning in the North West and West regions, with a consequent increase in the number of road accidents;
- Destruction of crossing structures (bridges, culverts) in many places heavy and abundant rainfall, accompanied by violent winds;
- Thunderstorms and lightning in the West and North West regions;
- Cases of water-borne diarrhoeal diseases, particularly cholera, in the West region (Bafoussam);
- degradation and destruction of plantations (banana, palm, etc.) and fruit trees by heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and hailstones in the West and North-West regions.



This period will be marked by a continuation of the rainy season in the West and North West Regions.

CENTRE REGION

EAST REGION



This period will be marked by **a gradual onset of the short dry season** in the **Centre** and **East** regions.

This period will be marked by **the persistence of a few hot nights** in many localities in the **Centre** and **East** regions **despite the effective installation of the rainy season**, with minimum temperatures ranging between **24 and 27°C**



This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

• Floods in the Centre region (Yaounde center and Nkolbisson), due to rains;

• Degradation and destruction of plantations (banana, palm, etc.) and fruit trees by heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and hailstones in the Centre and East regions;

• Destruction of houses and public infrastructures in many localities of the Centre and East regions, due to rains accompanied with violent wins, storms and hails stones;

• Fog, especially in the early morning in the Centre and East regions, with a consequent increase in the number of road accidents;

• Destruction of crossing structures (bridges, culverts) in many places due to abundant rainfall, accompanied by violent winds;

• Cases of water-borne diarrhoeal diseases, particularly cholera, in the Centre (Yaounde) region.







This period will be marked by **a gradual onset of the short dry season** in the **South** region.







This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

- Destruction of houses and public infrastructures in many localities of the South region, due to rains with accompanied with violent wins, storms and hails stones;
- Cases of water-borne diarrhoeal diseases, particularly cholera, in the South region (Kribi);
- Destruction of crossing structures (bridges, culverts) in many places due to abundant rainfall, accompanied by violent winds;
- Degradation and destruction of plantations (banana, palm, rubber, etc.) and fruit trees by heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and hailstones in the South Region;
- Destruction of dwellings and public buildings in many localities in the south region, due to heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds, lightning and hail;
- •Fog, especially in the early morning in the South region, with a consequent increase in the number of road accidents.

LITTORAL REGION

Marga Normessaux Basa Valassi Basaga - Martine EEA

This dekad will be marked by a continuation of the rainy season in the Littoral and South-West regions.





This period will be marked by a risk of recording:

- Increase in heat islands in highly urbanized areas (large conurbations: the urban centres of Douala and Limbe, leading to discomfort among vulnerable people (children, the elderly, pregnant women, etc.);
- Degradation and destruction of plantations (banana, palm, rubber, etc.) and fruit trees by heavy rainfall, accompanied by violent winds and hailstones in the Littoral and South West regions;
- Cases of water-borne diarrhoeal diseases, particularly cholera, in the Littoral (Douala) region;
- Floods in many localities in the Littoral (Douala II, IV and V) and South West (Limbe, Bamusso and Buea) regions, due to heavy and/or abundant rainfall, which could be concentrated over a very short period of time compared to normal levels;
- Fog, especially in the early morning in the Littoral and South West regions, with a consequent increase in the number of road accidents;
- Destruction of crossing structures (bridges, culverts, etc.) in many places due to heavy and abundant rainfall, accompanied by violent winds;
- Destruction of houses and public infrastructures in many localities of the South West and Littoral regions, due to rains with high intensity accompanied with violent wins, storms and hails stones.

SOUTH WEST REGION

<u>Risks Table (period from 21st to 30th June 2024): National Observatory on Climate Change, Cameroon</u>

| ALERTS !!! | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---------------------|---|---|--|-------|
| 0 | Risk type | Region | Locality to be likely affected | Most probable period of occurrence | Expected situation of key determinant | ONACC |
| N | (| Littoral | Douala IV, II&V | 24-26 | Rainfall(45-200mm) | |
| × | | Northwest | Bamenda/Fundong/Ajung/A ko | 21-25 | Rainfall(90-240mm) | ONA |
| | Flooding | | Nkor/Santa/Batibo/Kumbo | 23-25 | | 8 |
| NO NO | | Southwest | Limbe/Buea/Bamusso | 29-30 | Rainfall(90-235mm) | |
| NO | | West | Dschang | 21-25 | Rainfall(80-235mm) | |
| | - | Far North | Maga/Gamboura | 22-25 | Rainfall(15-140mm) | 0 |
| | 1. | North | Garoua/Lagdo /Touboro | 24-26 | Rainfall(30-195mm) | No. |
| VCC | | Adamawa | Karna Manga/ Mbang- Mboum | 24-25 | Rainfall(40-245mm) | 2 |
| NO | | | Nguessek Ngao/ Ngaoundjoum | 23-25 | | |
| | | Centre | Yaounde center, Nkolbisson | 24-26 | Rainfall(20-100mm) | S. |
| VCC | Thunderstor ms and | West | Mifi,Bamboutos, Menoua,Noun | 21-30 | High convective uplifts | |
| 6 | Lightning | Far-North &North | Central & Southern sections | | | |
| ACC | Violent winds | Far-North | Central and southern parts of the region | 21-30 | Wind speed Reaching 14.1m/s | ONACC |
| NO | | North | Across the region | 21-30 | Reaching 10.6m/s | |
| C ONACC | Extreme heat | Far-North | Isolated cases across the region, with peaks in around the northern fringes of the region & Dardao | 21-30 | Maximum temperatures reaching 40.2°C | ONACC |
| | Events | North | Isolated cases across the regions, with peaks in Sorombeo, Figuil, Garoua, Guirvidig, & Gogoleme | 21-30 | Maximum temperatures reaching 39.5°C | ONACC |
| ONACC ONACC | Water resource related conflicts | North& Far-North | Arable/ pastoral zones, transhumance corridors, and most probable in the Logone et Chari Division. | 21-30 | Continuity of rainy season at the central and Southern parts of the zone and sporadic rains around the northern limits | ONACC |

SOME RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended within this period from 21st to 30th June 2024:



> In the Agriculture sector:

- That the rains that will be recorded in the southern part of this agro-ecological zone, reflect an effective onset of the rainy season (in the North region, in the central and southern parts of the Far North region), which is favourable for planting;
- That farmers in the Adamawa, South West, Littoral, North West, South, West, Centre and East regions comply with the recommendations of NOCC's Agricultural Calendar for their activities.

\succ In the health sector:

- Raise awareness on the need to scrupulously observe basic rules of hygiene and sanitation, notably the systematic washing of hands with clean water and soap before meals and after the use of latrines, the washing of food with potable water before any consumption, the treatment of water before drinking it and the proper cooking of food;
- Regularly put on warm clothes to protect oneself against the cold at night;
- Wear facemasks to protect oneself against dust particles in the air in the Sudano-Sahelian zone.



\succ In the water and energy sector:

- Regular sampling, analysis and treatment of drinking water at catchment points and water supply points before distribution to households;
- Regular use of basic techniques (filtering, boiling, etc.) to make drinking water potable at household level.



> In the Urban sector:

- Reduce or avoid crossing flooded channels during rains as there is a risk of drowning;
- Avoid taking shelter under trees, walking near cables and electric poles during thunderstorms, as there is a risk of being struck by lightning or being electrocuted.